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## VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous), HYDERABAD M.E. (EEE: CBCS) I-Semester Main Examinations, January-2018

(Power Systems & Power Electronics)

## **Power System Stability**

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

[5]

Note: Answer ALL questions in Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B

## $Part-A (10 \times 2 = 20 Marks)$

- 1. Define Dynamic Stability.
- 2. Explain the characteristics of generator for Voltage Stability.
- 3. List the indirect methods to evaluate Transient Stability.
- 4. Explain the purpose of calculating critical clearing angle and critical clearing time.
- 5. Draw the diagram of SVC.
- 6. Define energy function of SSSC.
- 7. Write the range of low frequency oscillations.
- 8. Classify the types of damping torques and write their significance.
- 9. Explain sub-synchronous resonance.
- 10. Explain torsional interaction with power system controls.

## Part-B $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ Marks})$

- 11. a) Define Steady State Stability and explain the stability criterion for single machine system. [5]
  - b) Explain the stability criterion for multi machine system. [3]
- 12. a) Obtain Swing equations for three machine system with relevant details. [3]
  - b) A 20 MVA, 50Hz generator delivers 18MW over a double circuit line to an infinite bus. The generator has kinetic energy of 2.52MJ/MVA at rated speed. The generator transient reactance  $X_d = 0.35$ p.u. each transmission circuit has a reactance of 0.2p.u on 20MVA base. A 3-ph short circuit occurs at the midpoint of one of the transmission lines. Obtain the rotor angle for a period of 0.15 seconds if fault is sustained.
- 13. a) Derive Hydraulic Governor model equations from fundamentals. [4]
  - b) Sketch the relevant block diagram for Hydraulic Governor. [4]
- 14. a) Sketch the block diagram of single machine connected to infinite bus. [4]
  - b) Derive a transfer function and discuss the effect of exciter gain on low frequency oscillations. [4]
- 15. a) Explain sub-synchronous oscillations. Mention the reasons for the oscillation. [4]
  - b) How the network is represented in sub-synchronous oscillations analysis? Give the reasons for the representation. [4]
- 16. a) What is the difference between load angle stability and voltage stability? [3]
  - b) Explain equal area criterion method. [5]
- 17. Answer any two of the following:
  - a) Explain the energy functions for SSSC. [4]
  - b) Write the need for supplementary excitation control. [4]
    c) Explain Sub Synchronous Resonance with series capacitor compensated transmission [4]
  - c) Explain Sub Synchronous Resonance with series capacitor compensated transmission lines.